Monthly E-Newsletter of South Asia Watch on Trade, Economics and Environment





### **Opinion in Lead**

## Food security remains a key challenge for South Asia

The impacts of climate change, pandemic coupled with natural and manmade disasters have South Asia struggling to ensure food security for a fifth of its population. The region that is home to one-fourth of the world's population and where agriculture contributes more than 40 percent of employment, South Asia does not seem to be on the path to meeting the zero hunger goal by 2030 as aspired under the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). The UN SDGs report 2022 highlights that around 828 million people suffered from hunger in 2021 and approximately one-third of the world population (2.3 billion people) were moderately or severely food insecure, which means they did not have regular access to adequate food. South Asia's food security situation is no different, and it is still a long way from achieving Goal 2—Zero hunger. According to a report by The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2022, extreme food insecurity in South Asian countries increased from 14.4 percent to 21 percent between 2014 and 2021. In 2022, South Asian countries accounted for 45 percent of food insecurity globally and 84 percent in Asia.

rife chronicling the distressed state of food security in the region. South Asia has an alarming position in the Global Hunger Index (GHI), exhibiting the highest regional level of hunger at 27.4 in 2022 and the highest levels of stunting and wasting as well. Afghanistan is the worst-ranked (109) country according to GHI, followed by India (107), Pakistan (99), Bangladesh (84), Nepal (81) and Sri Lanka (64). The 2022 Global Report on Food Crises highlights that in South Asia, a total of 28.73 million individuals were classified as being in crisis or worse or its equivalent.

In spite of experiencing significant economic growth in recent years, reports are

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# Report



SAWTEE, with support from International Development Research Center, has published a report titled 'Mapping Innovation Support Programmes for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development: Findings from Nepal'. This study examines the innovation support landscape in Nepal, describing existing policies and major innovation support programmes for MSMEs, presenting stakeholders' views on the same, examining the availability of credible empirical evidence on the effectiveness of these policies and programmes. The study has a special focus on the support available to growth-oriented startups and export promotion.

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# News



Crisis-hit Pakistan has reached a staff-level agreement with the

International Monetary Fund (IMF) over US\$3bn `of funding. Read More

**IMF** bailout deal



India and the United States have agreed to end six trade disputes at

the World Trade Organisation and New Delhi will also lift retaliatory customs duties on 28 American products. **Read More** 



The government has enforced 'Nepal

Trade Integration Strategy 2022'

allocating a hefty amount to be invested in selected exportable goods although previous two similar programs had failed to yield positive outcomes in a notable value. **Read More** 



The government has conceded that lingering political instability, import

Pak govt shoulders some blame for economic

controls and tight monetary policies caused the country's prevailing economic downfall, taking the blame for the turmoil it has largely pinned on the usual suspects: the PTI and the floods. **Read More** 

India's palm oil imports hit 27-

month low in May as buyers

India's palm oil imports sank to a 27-

cancelled expensive cargoes of the

edible oil and replaced them with

cheaper soyoil and sunflower oil.

month low

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The textile and garment manufacturing industry needs to focus on living wages and clearly defined career progression paths for

the workforce to achieve its sustainability targets in the coming days. **Read More** 



Nepal and India reached a slew of agreements and launched over half a

agreements

India to deepen economic cooperation between the two countries. Read More

dozen projects during Prime Minister

Pushpa Kamal Dahal's official visit to



is expected to ease digital transactions for business people,

students, and tourists from both

# cross-border digital payment, which

countries.

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**Events** 

## **Workshop for Economic Journalists** SAWTEE in collaboration with the Society of Economic Journalists (SEJON)

organized a workshop for economic journalists to build their capacity in covering issues related to balance of payments, Nepal-India trade and transit treaty, examining trade through gender lens, Nepal-Bangladesh trade, and LDC graduation. The residential workshop was held at Godavari Village Resort on 30 June -1 July 2023. **Read More** 

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